

**YOUR GLOBAL MOBILITY AND
INDUSTRY ENGINEERING EXPERTS**

EDAG GROUP

IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PRIMUS BREAKABLE BIOFIDELIC DUMMY FE-MODEL IN LS-DYNA

**KRISHAA MADHIKARMI /
JAN BOHLEN**

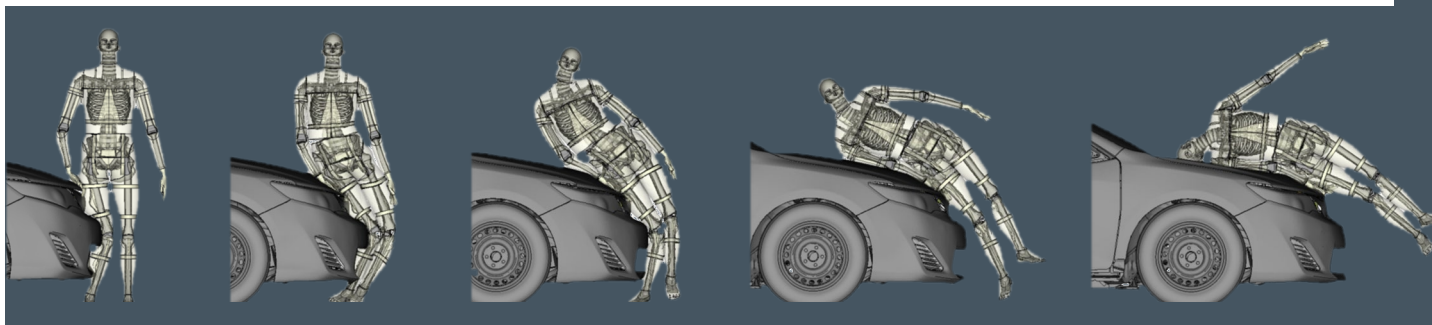
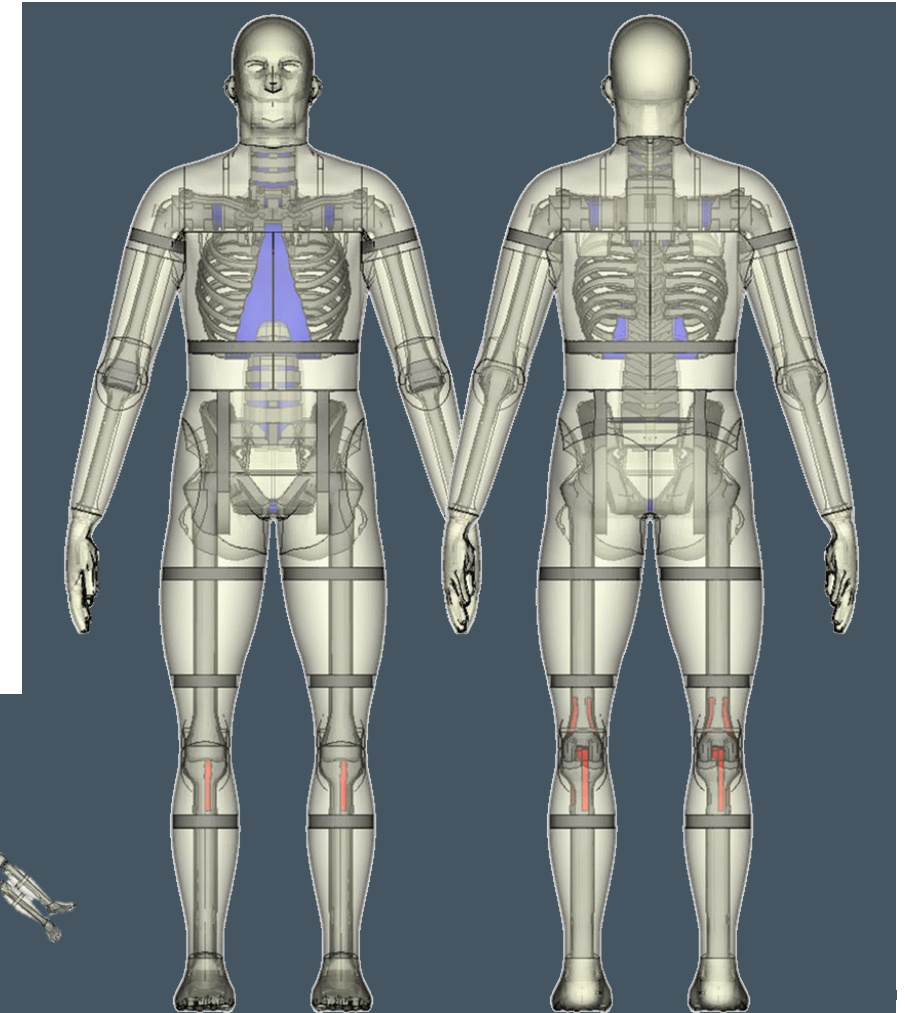
8/6/2024



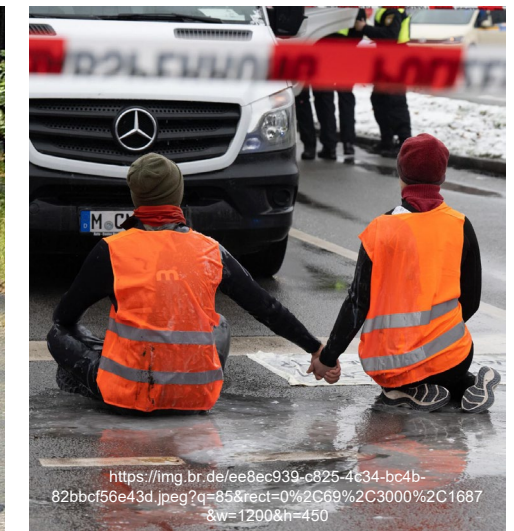
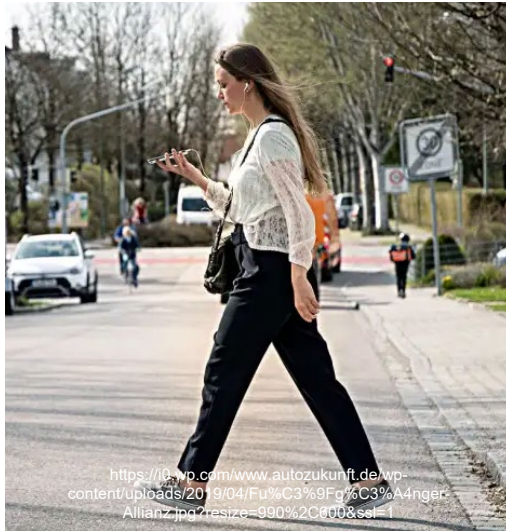
AGENDA

4. DUMMY.CRASHTEST.KONFERENZ

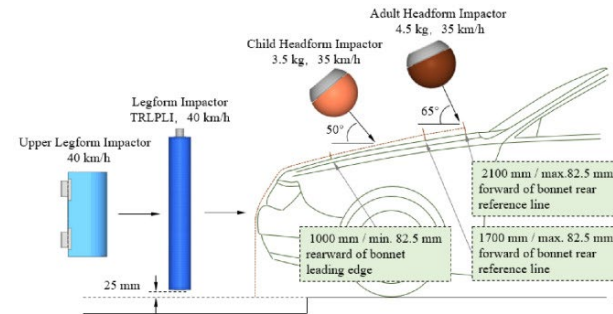
1. Motivation
2. Development of the PRIMUS Breakable® model for LS-DYNA®
3. First test loadcases for pedestrian and occupant safety
4. Conclusion & Outlook



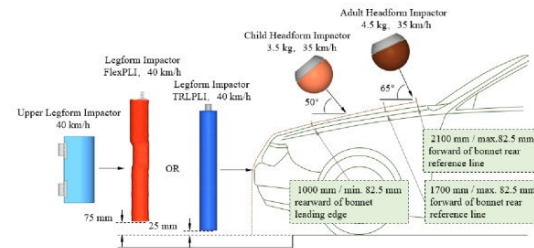
MOTIVATION PEDESTRIAN PROTECTION



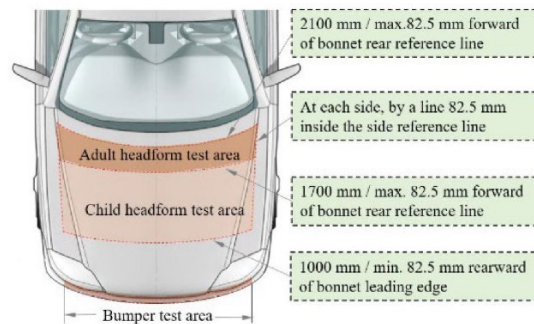
MOTIVATION PEDESTRIAN PROTECTION



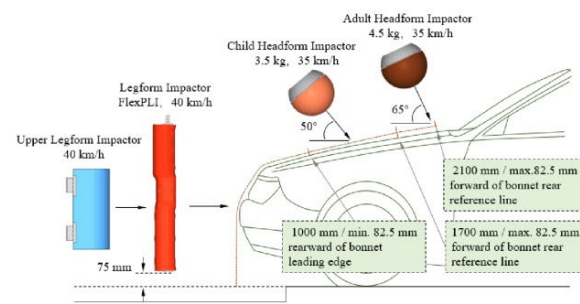
(a) GB/T 24550-2009



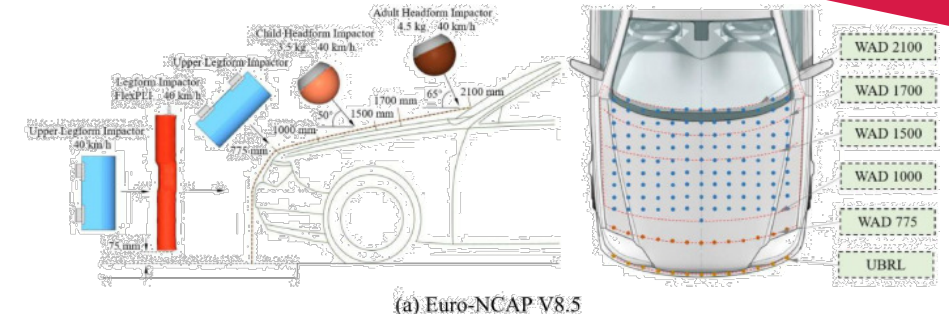
(b) TRIAS 18-J099(2)-1 / KMVSS 102-2 / AIS-100 Amendment No.2



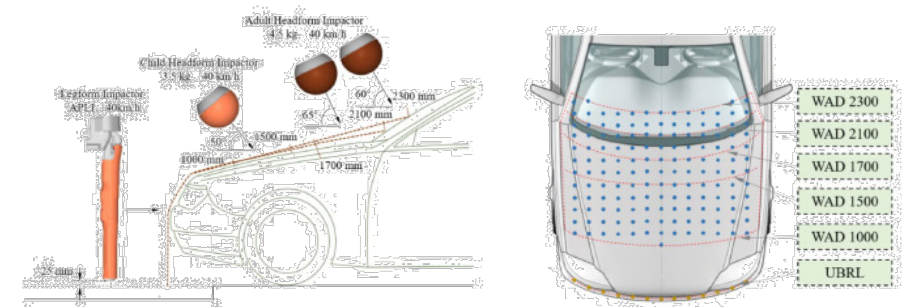
(d) Test area



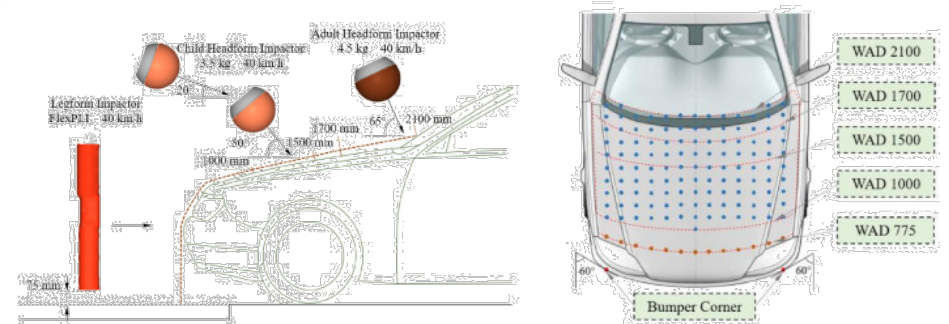
(c) GTR No.9 Amendment No.2 / ECE R127.2



(a) Euro-NCAP V8.5



(b) C-NCAP V2021



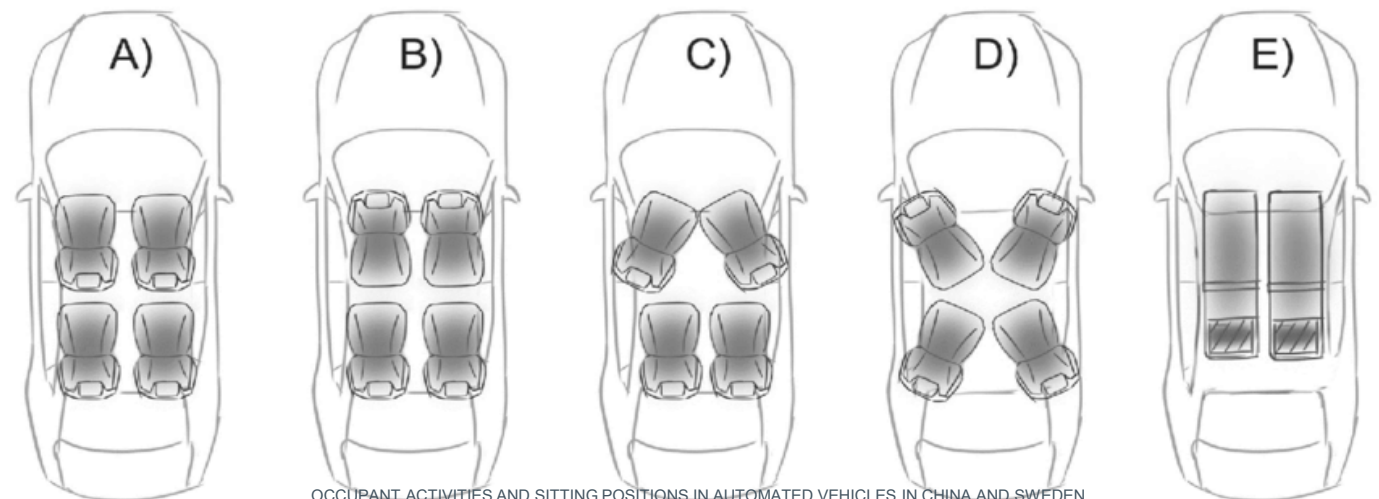
(c) J-NCAP V2018

On safety design of vehicle for protection of vulnerable road users: A review

MOTIVATION PEDESTRIAN PROTECTION

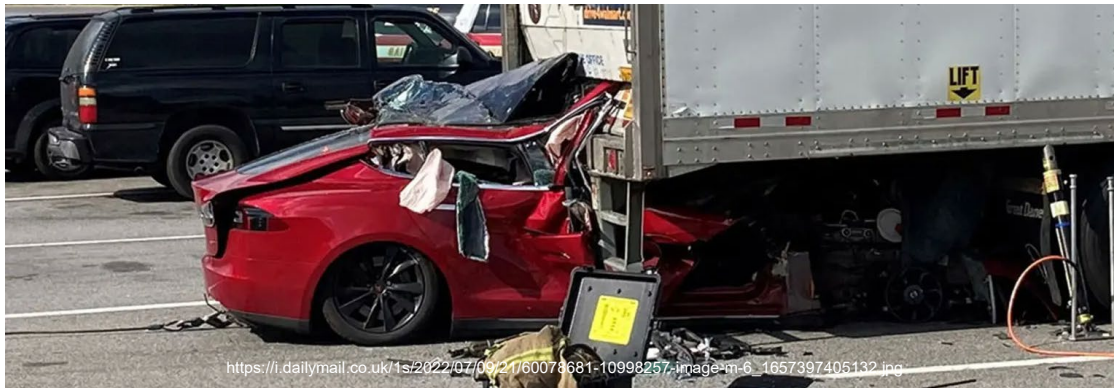


MOTIVATION OCCUPANT SAFETY

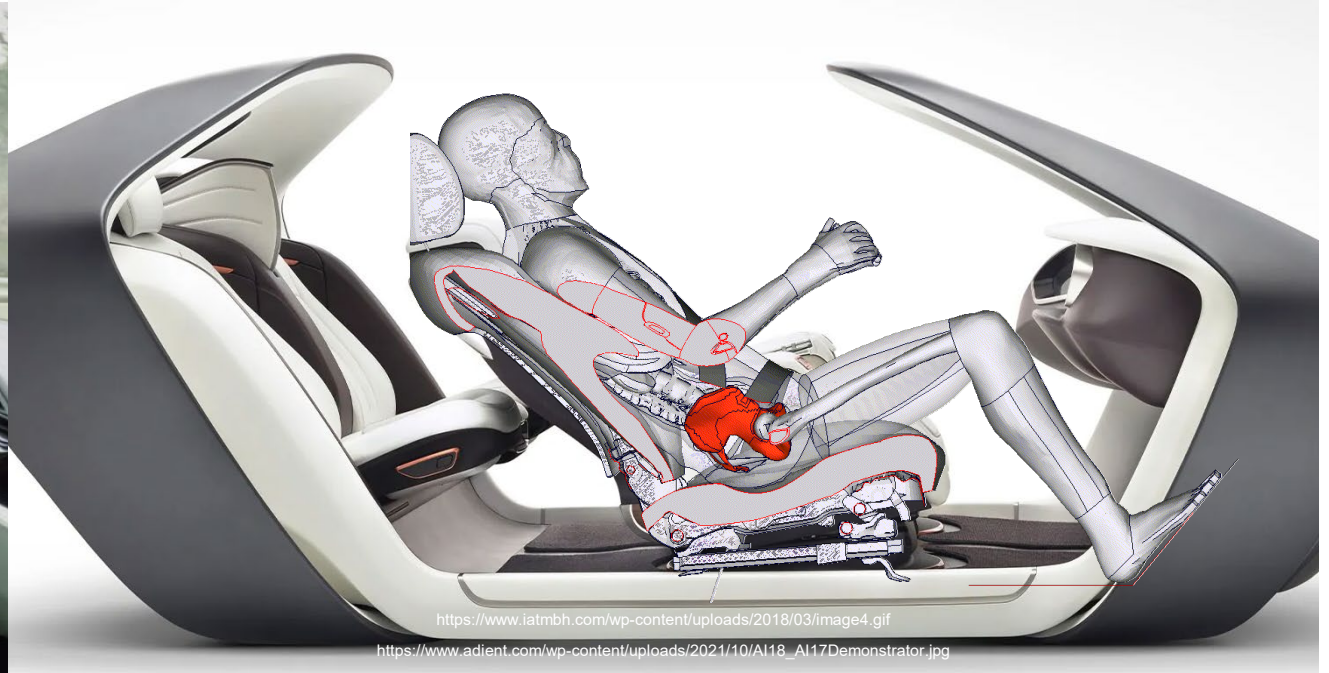


OCCUPANT ACTIVITIES AND SITTING POSITIONS IN AUTOMATED VEHICLES IN CHINA AND SWEDEN

MOTIVATION OCCUPANT SAFETY



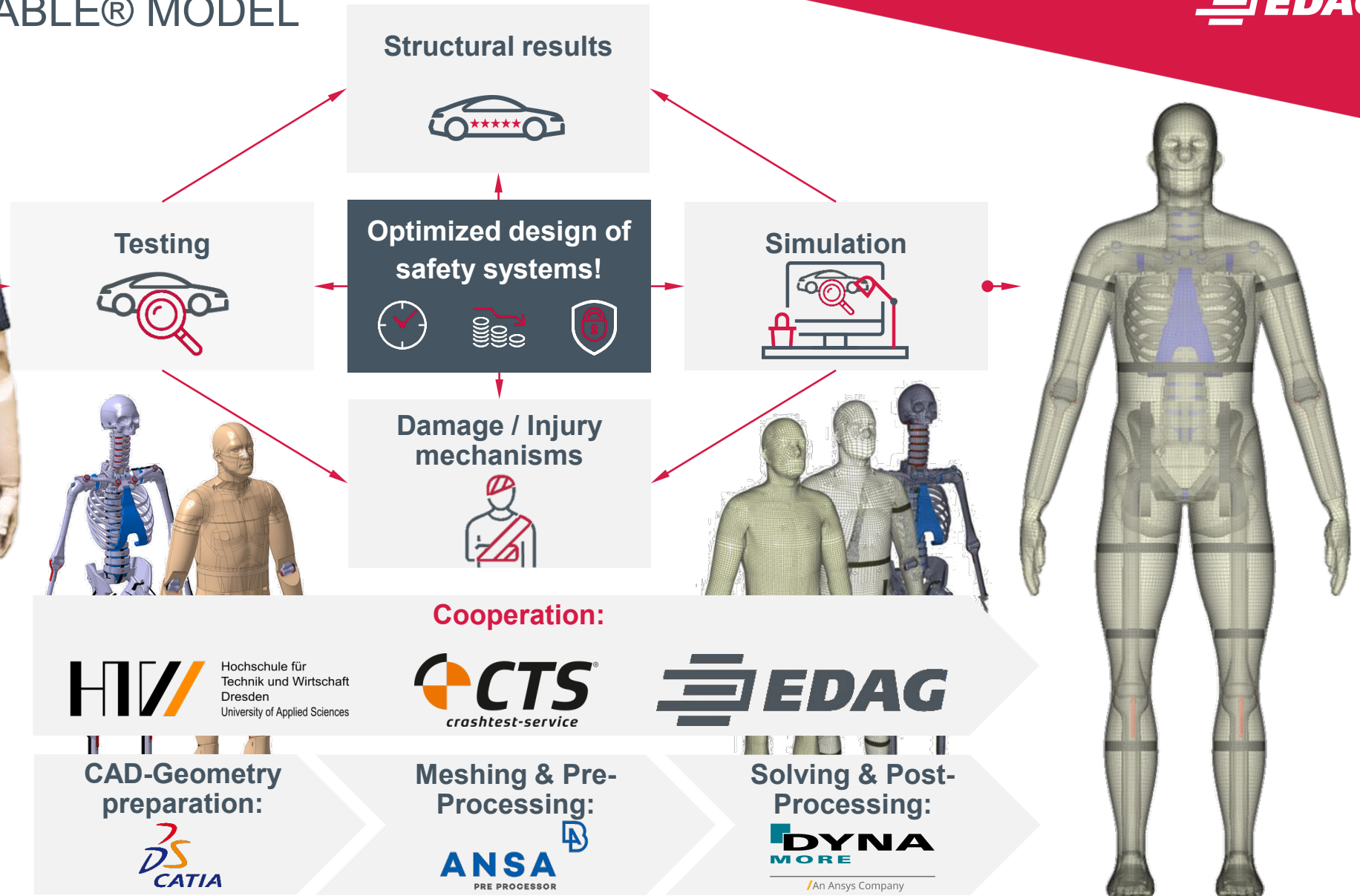
MOTIVATION OCCUPANT SAFETY



PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL IN LS-DYNA®

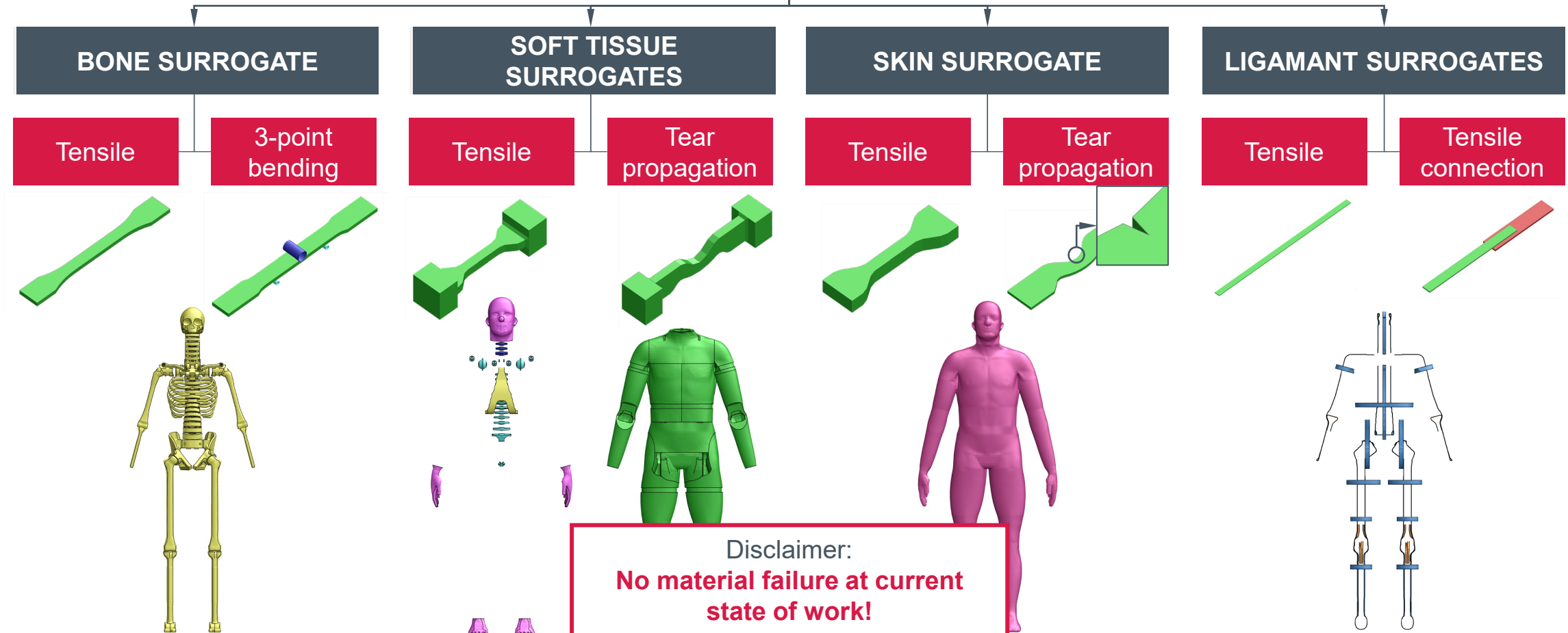


<https://www.crashtest-service.com/de/biofidel-dummy-/modelluebersicht/primus-breakable/>

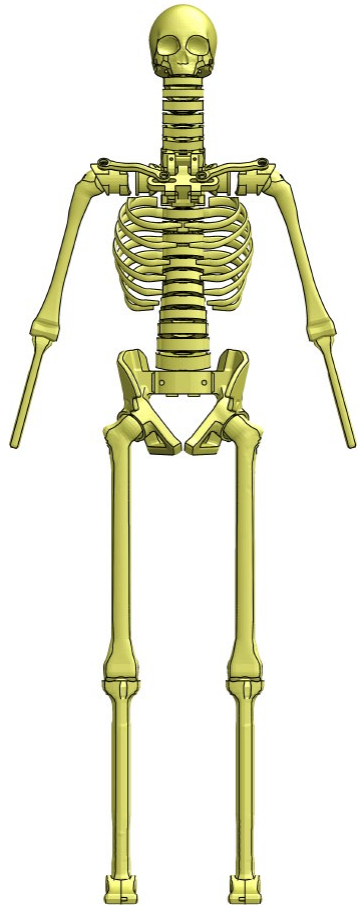


PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL MATERIAL MODELING

Reference: Physical material tests / IMPETUS material models



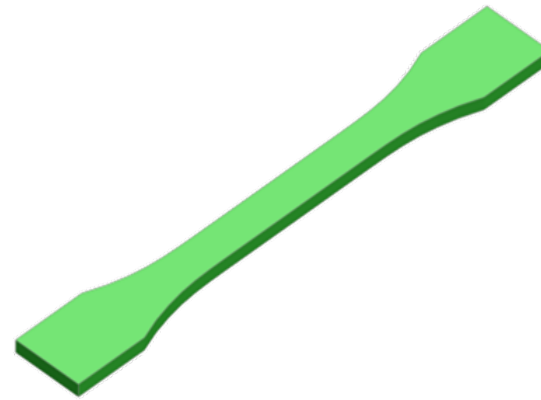
PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL BONE SURROGATE



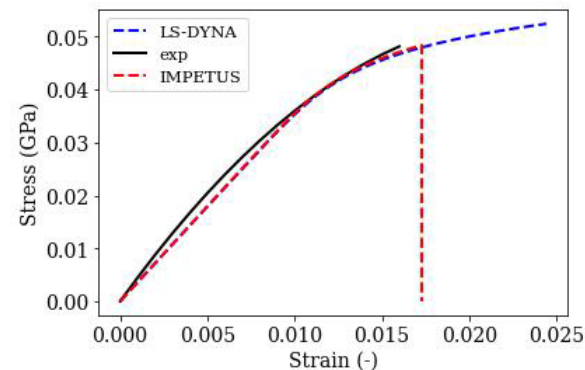
BONE SUBSTITUTE

- Used as bone surrogate consisting of aluminium powder - epoxy resin composite
- Chosen LS-DYNA Material Model: **Modified Johnson-Cook (MAT 107) tested in 201-7**

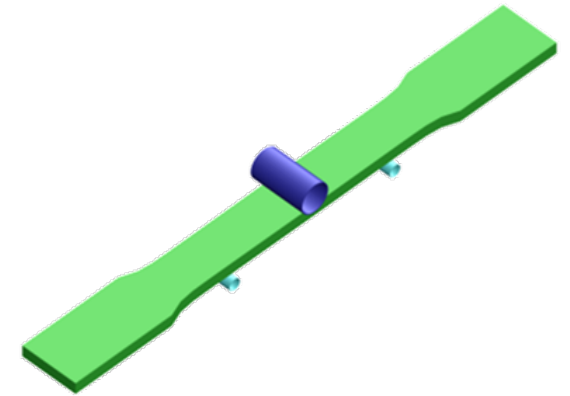
Tensile



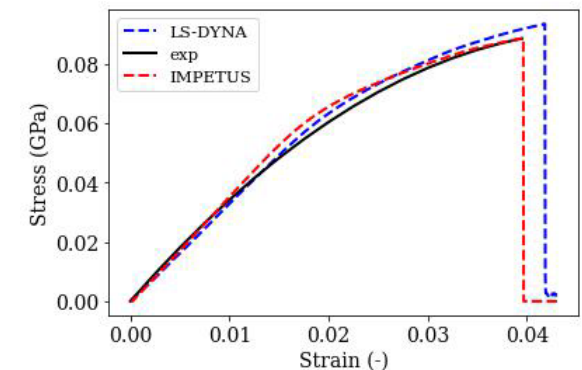
Tensile test specimen- Bone Surrogate



3-point bending



Bending test specimen- Bone Substitute (rigid cylinders in dark and light blue)



PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL SOFT TISSUE SURROGATE



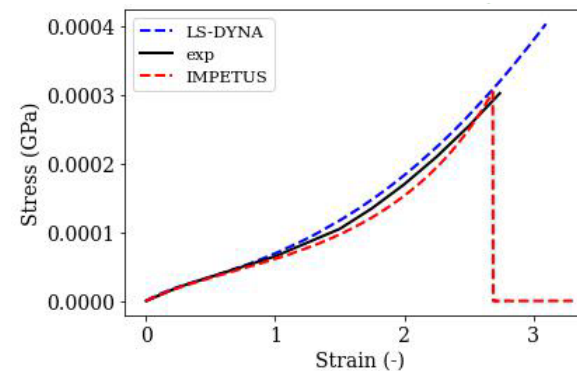
ZHERMACK ZA00

- Bulk of the soft tissue in the body
- Chosen LS-DYNA Material Model: **Ogden hyperelastic model (MAT 770)** as tested in 301-9

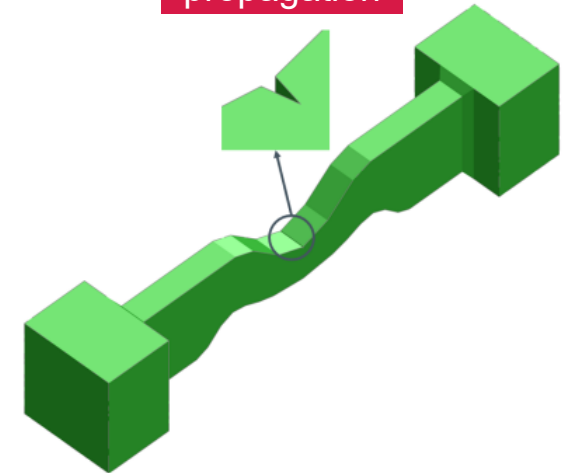
Tensile



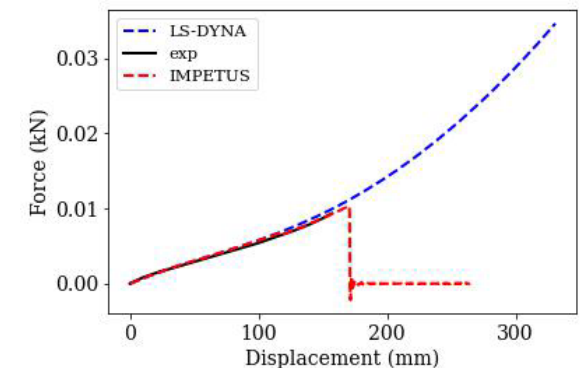
Tensile test specimen- Soft tissue
Surrogate



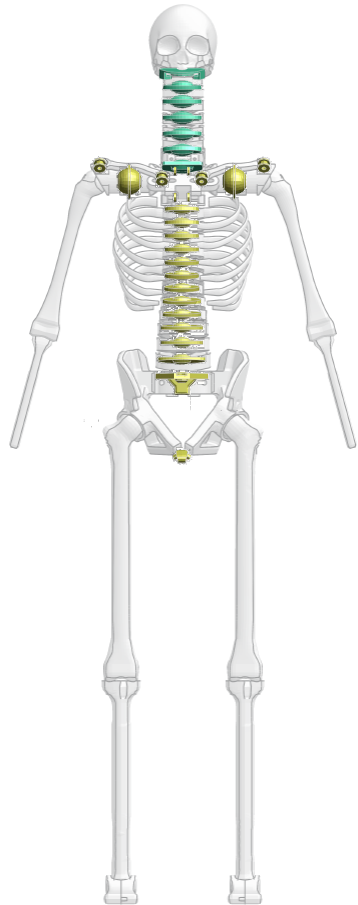
Tear propagation



Tear Propagation test specimen - Soft
Tissue Surrogates



PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL SOFT TISSUE SURROGATE



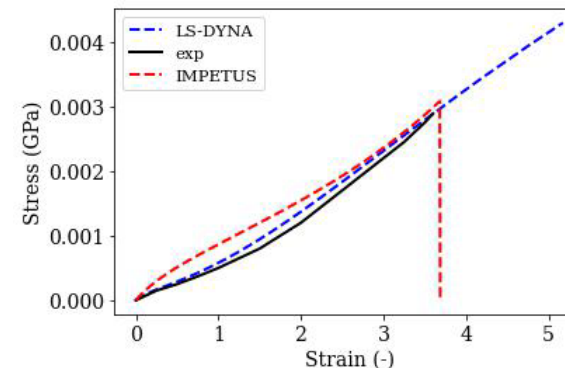
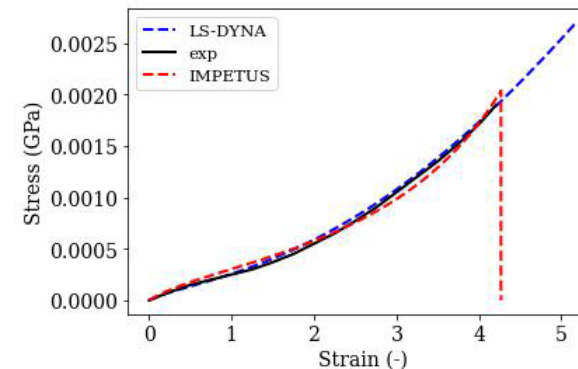
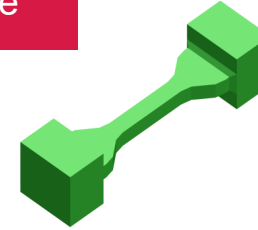
ZHERMACK ZA04

- Used as intervertebral disc material in the cervical spine

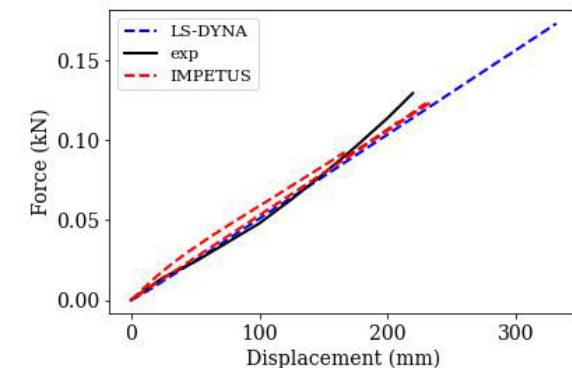
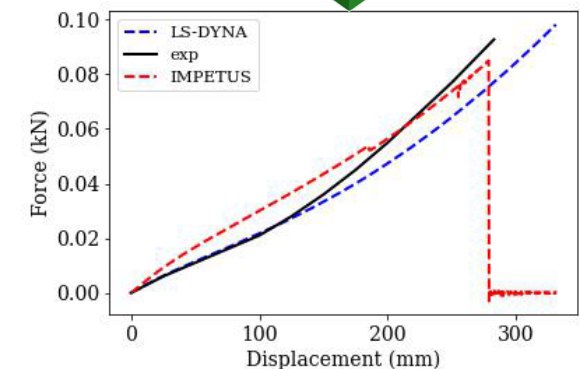
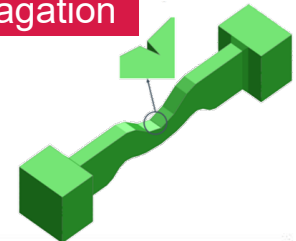
ZHERMACK ZA22

- Used as intervertebral disc material in the spine and as damping material in shoulder and pelvis region
- Chosen LS-DYNA Material Model: **Ogden hyperelastic model (MAT 770) as tested in 303-9**

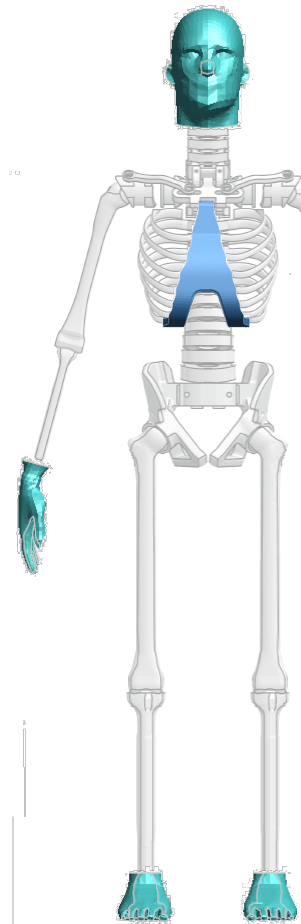
Tensile



Tear propagation



PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL SOFT TISSUE SURROGATE



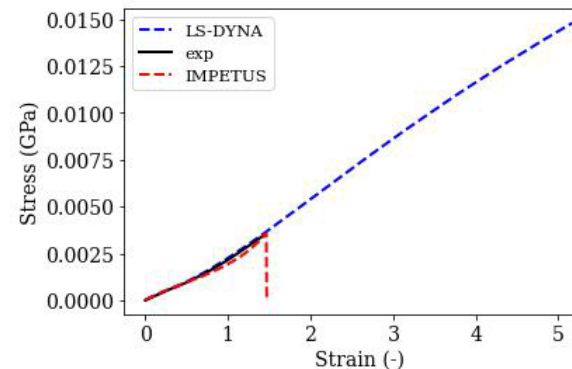
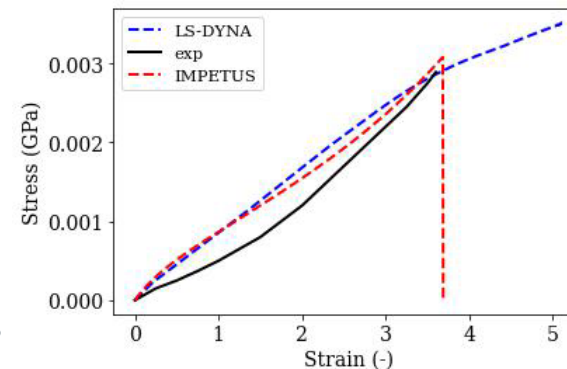
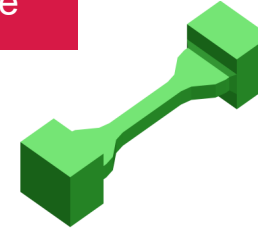
ZHERMACK ZA30

- Used for soft tissue in the hands, feet and face

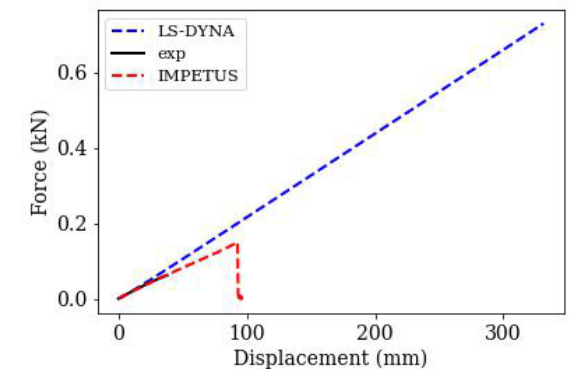
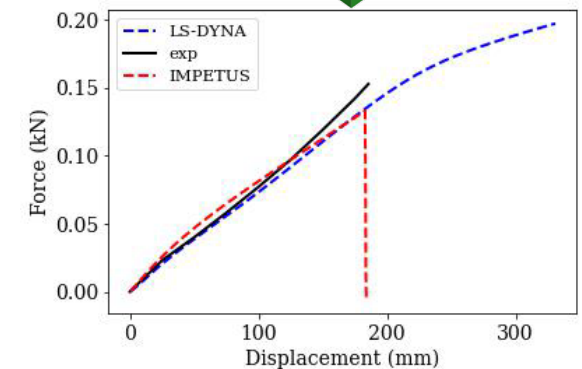
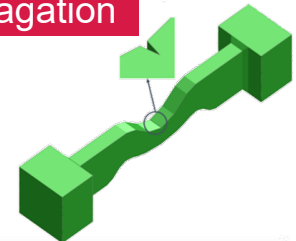
ZHERMACK ZA50

- Used in the sternum to connect ribs
- Chosen LS-DYNA Material Model: **Ogden hyperelastic model (MAT 770)** as tested in 305-9

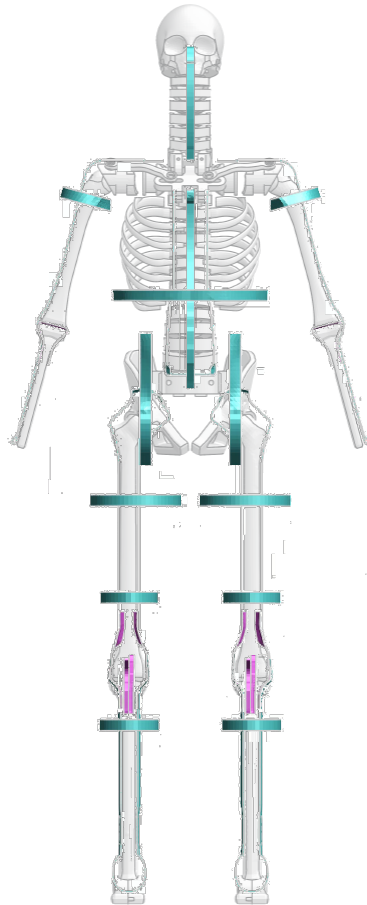
Tensile



Tear propagation



PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL LIGAMENT SURROGATE



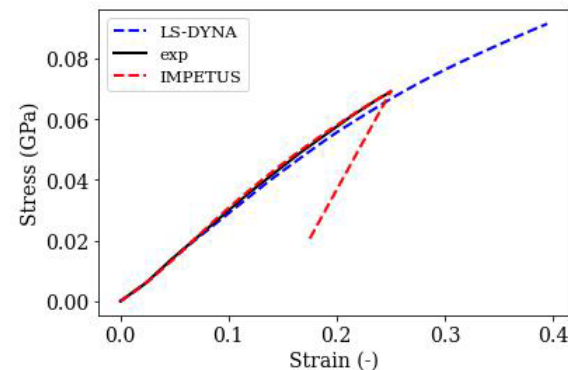
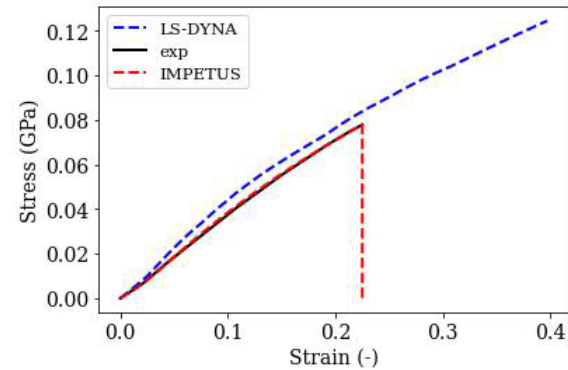
PP-BELT-BLACK

- Used in as strapping to provide structural integrity

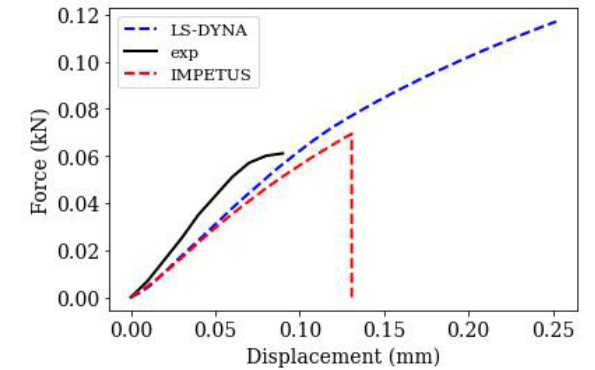
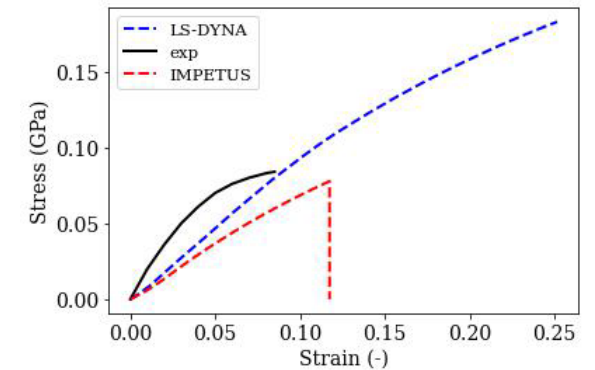
PP-BELT-RED

- Used in as ligaments in knee and arm joints
- Chosen LS-DYNA Material Model: **Simplified Rubber (MAT 181)** as tested in 402-1

Tensile



Tensile
connection



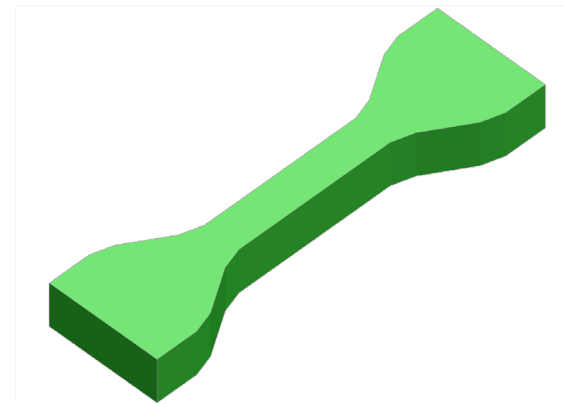
PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL SKIN SURROGATE



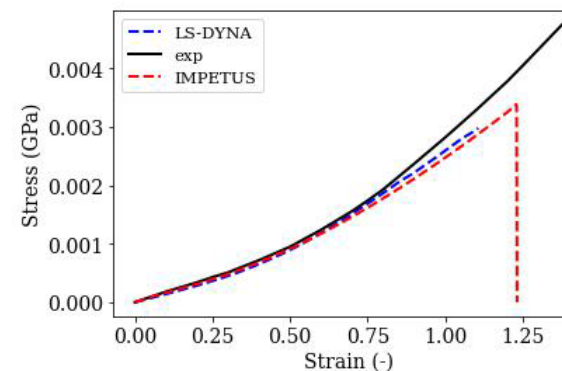
NEOPRENE SHARKSKIN

- Used for the skin surrogate
- Chosen LS-DYNA Material Model: **Simplified Rubber (MAT 181)** as tested in 501-11

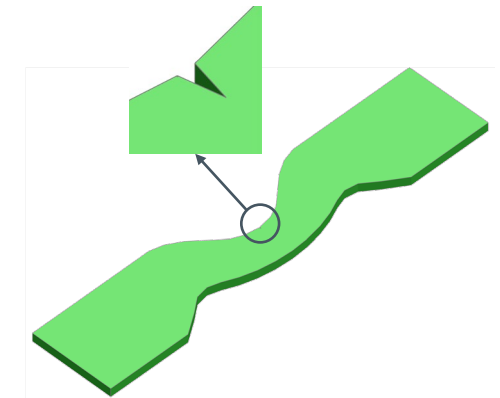
Tensile



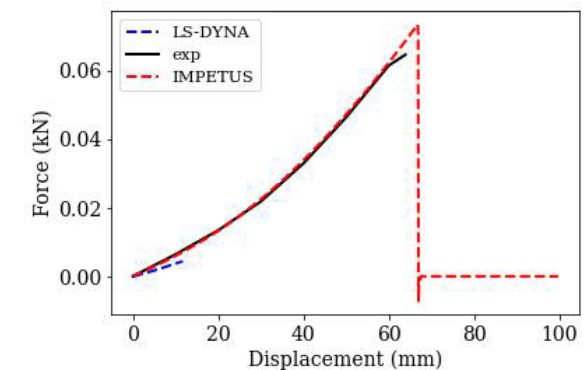
Tensile test specimen- Soft tissue
Surrogate



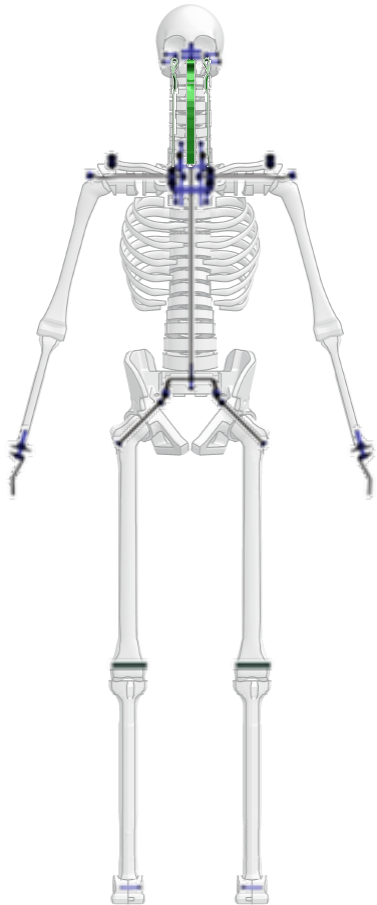
Tear propagation



Tear Propagation test specimen - Soft
Tissue Surrogates

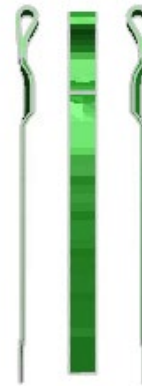


PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL OTHER MATERIAL MODELS



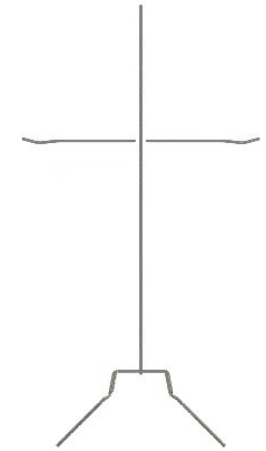
Elastic belt

- Used in the ligament surrogate parts in the neck area



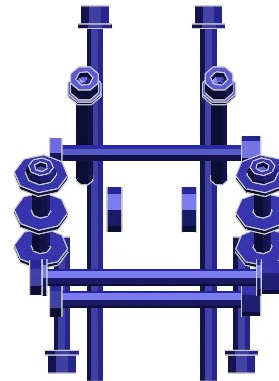
Steel cables

- Used in the spine and pelvis regions, they are significantly softer than standard steel.



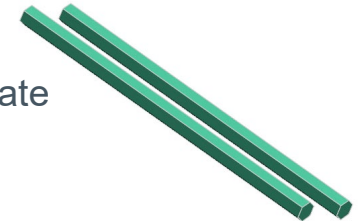
Steel parts

- Parts such as screws, washers are modelled using the properties of standard steel

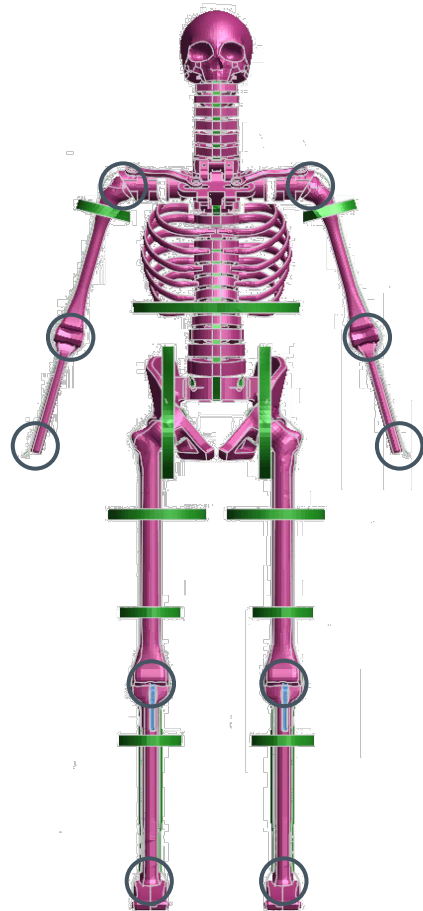


Rigid parts

- Rigid material is used to create embedded pins



PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL SUBSYSTEM COMPONENT ASSEMBLY



Exemplary cNRBs

Pure hexahedral CAD mesh
(IMPETUS model)

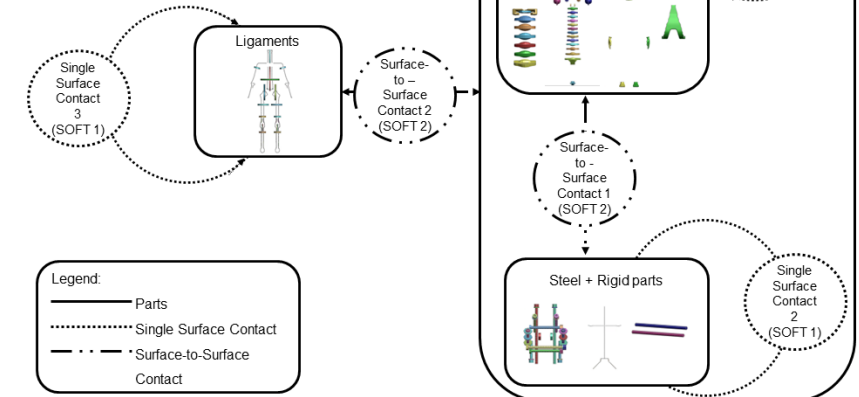
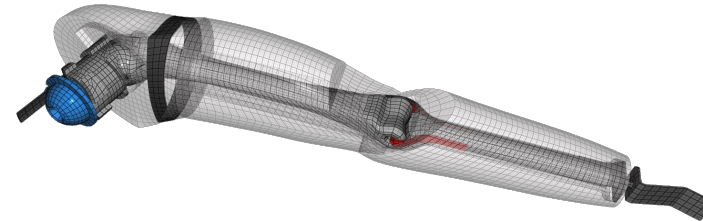
Creation of a null-shell layer for
each part

Creation of constrained nodal rigid
bodies (cNRBs)

Creation of tied contacts

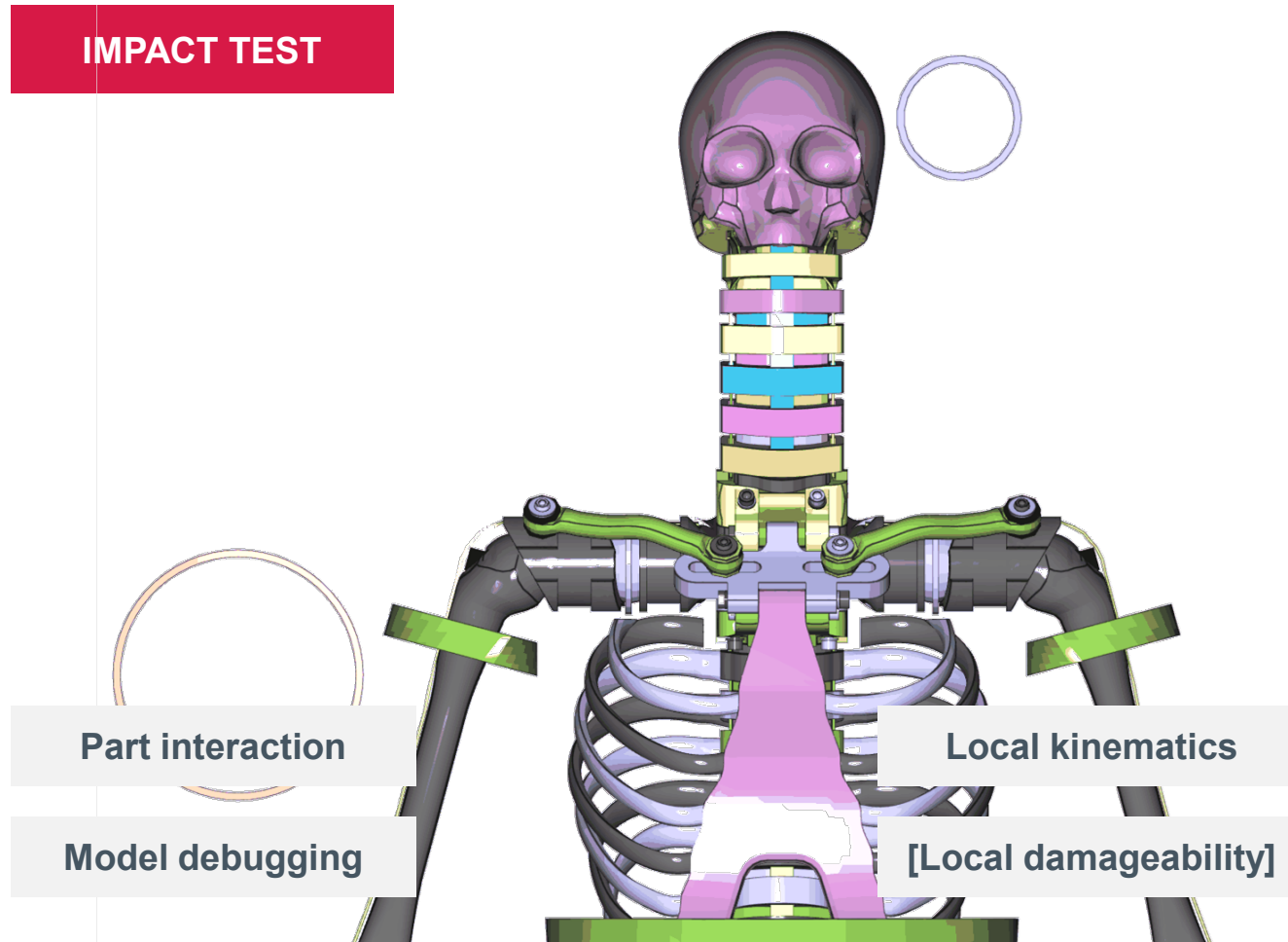
Creation of single surface and
surface-to-surface contacts

Joint implementation for
positioning simulation



PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL TEST IMPACT LOAD CASE

IMPACT TEST



PRIMUS LS-DYNA

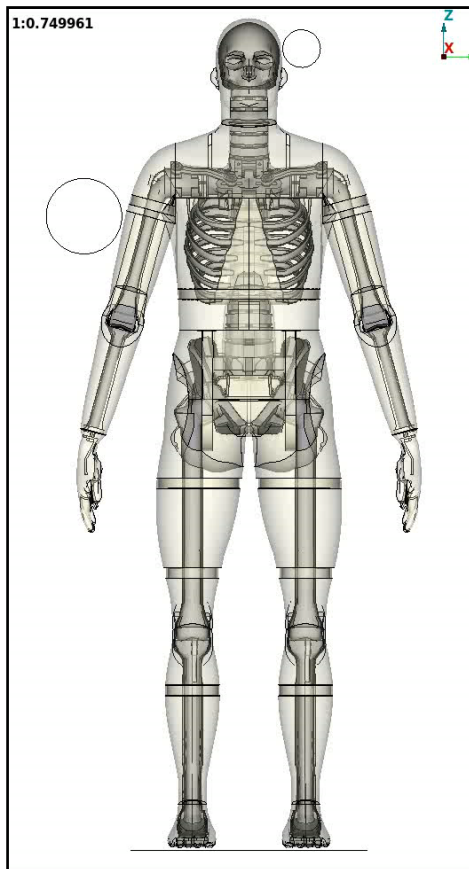


PRIMUS IMPETUS

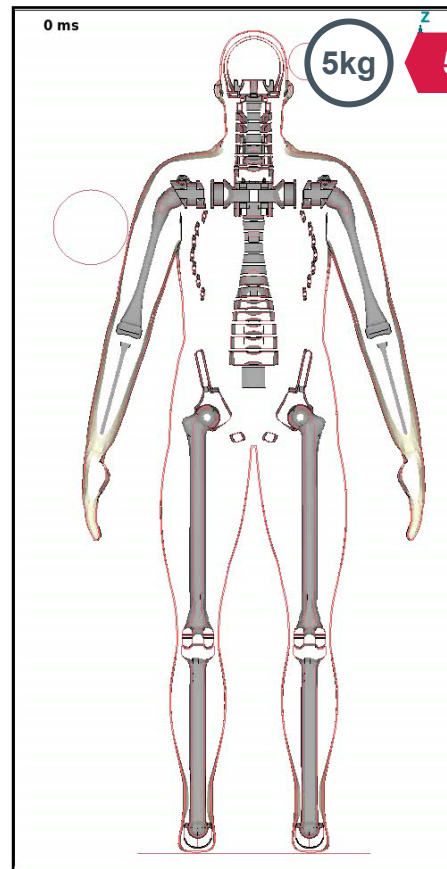


PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL TEST HEAD IMPACT LOAD CASE

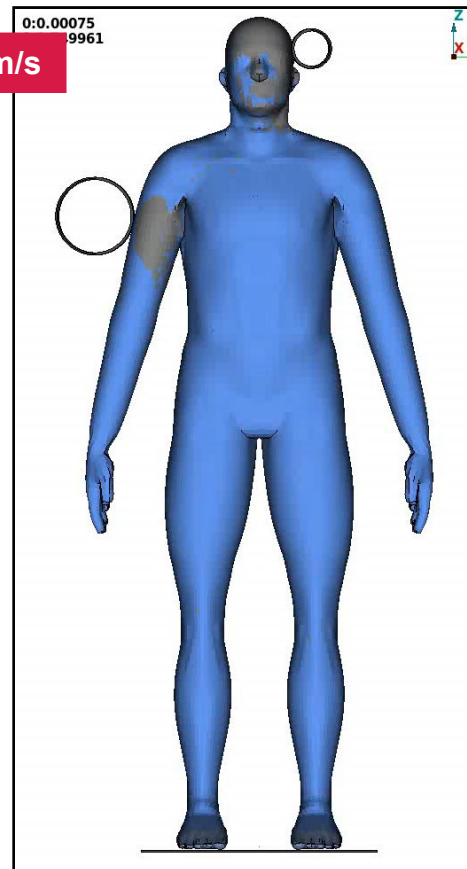
PRIMUS LS-DYNA



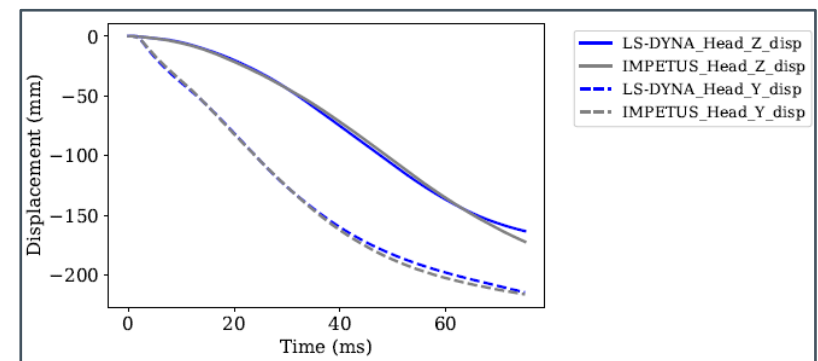
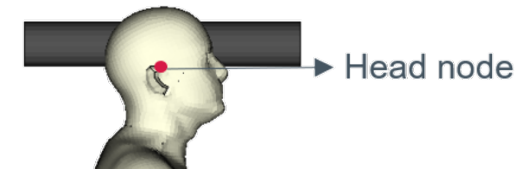
PRIMUS LS-DYNA
SECTION



PRIMUS IMPETUS
PRIMUS LS-DYNA

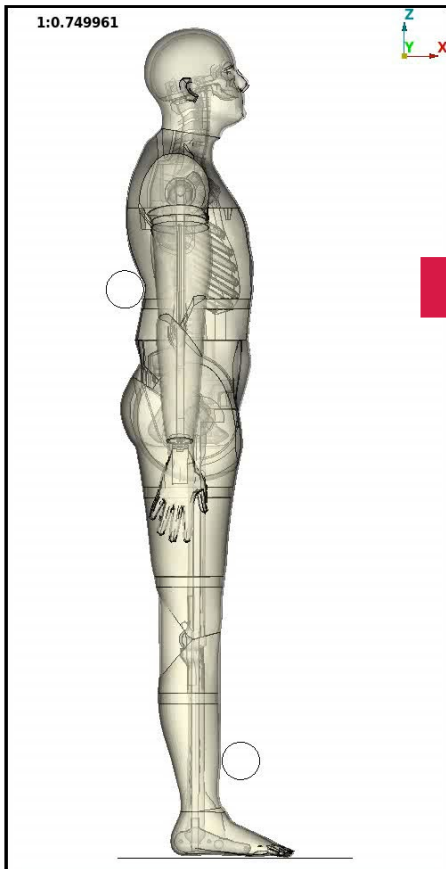


- Realistic neck movement- could be attributed to a vertebral system with distinct vertebrae
- Element distortion and instability in soft tissues seen in **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** version



PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL TEST FULL BODY IMPACT LOAD CASE

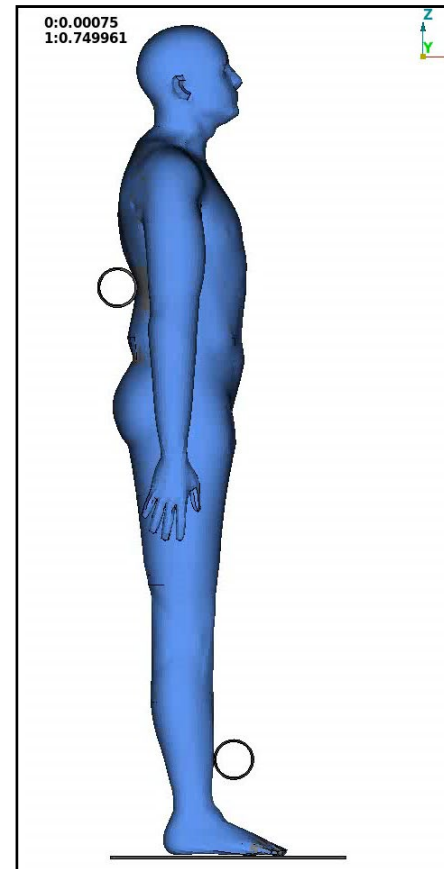
PRIMUS LS-DYNA



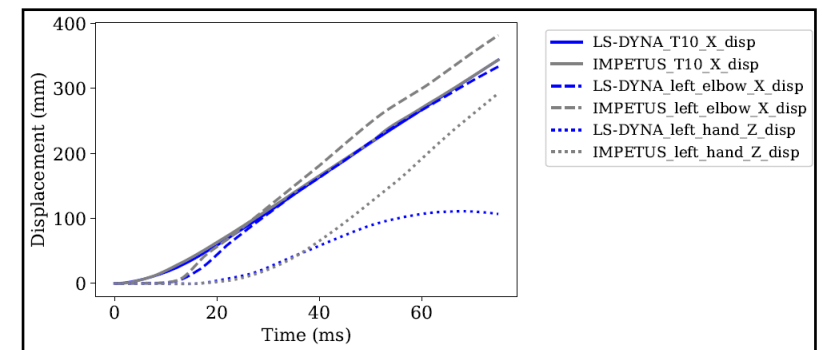
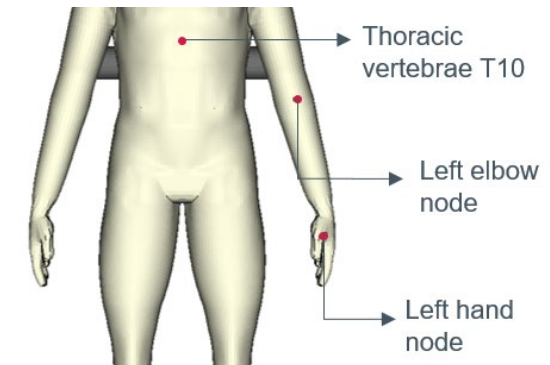
PRIMUS LS-DYNA
SECTION



PRIMUS IMPETUS
PRIMUS LS-DYNA



- Complete destruction of the spine
- Element distortion and instability in soft tissues seen in **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** version



PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL TEST OCCUPANT SAFETY LOAD CASE

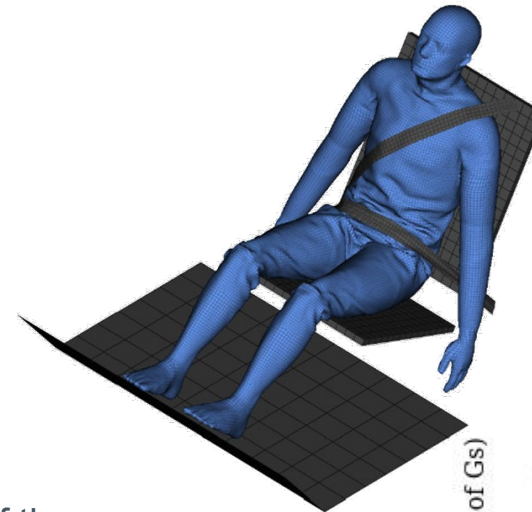
OCCUPANT SLED TEST



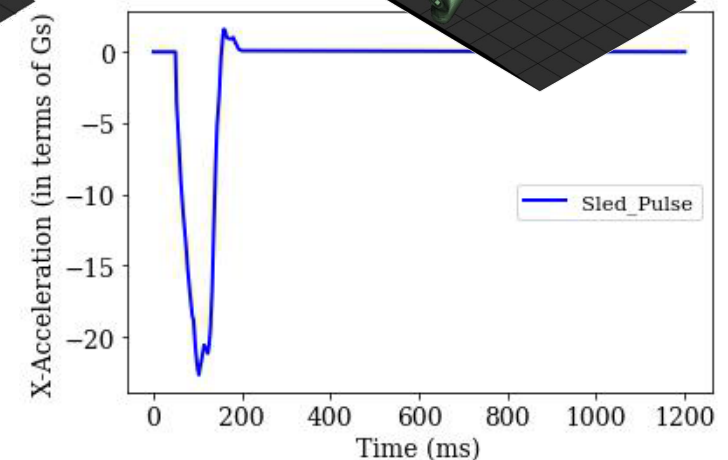
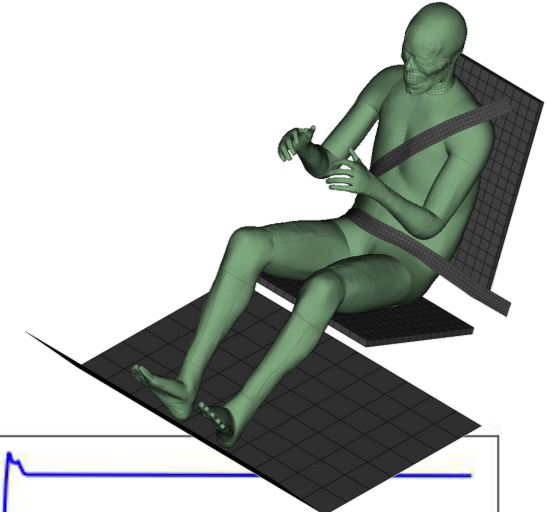
Global kinematics

- Frontal sled load case setup to compare full-model response of the **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** with the **THUMS LS-DYNA** model (AM50 Version 7)
- Basic kinematic comparison (no injury comparison)
- Sled subjected to maximum deceleration of 22.79g (initial velocity 14m/s)
- Lap and shoulder belt to restrain the movement of the models with a force limiting system at 4kN

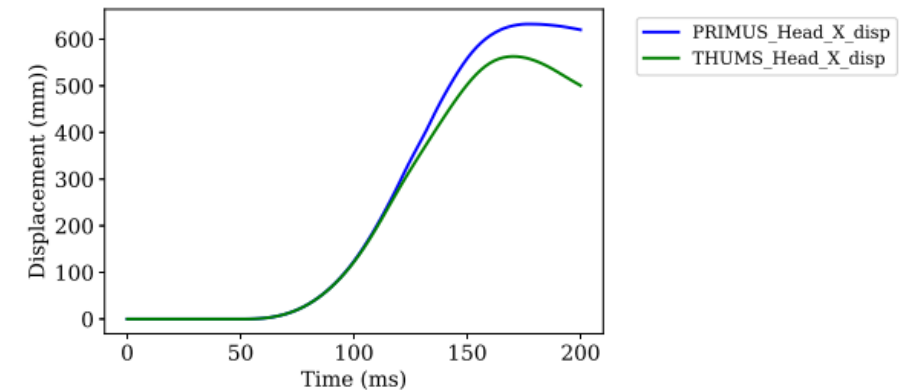
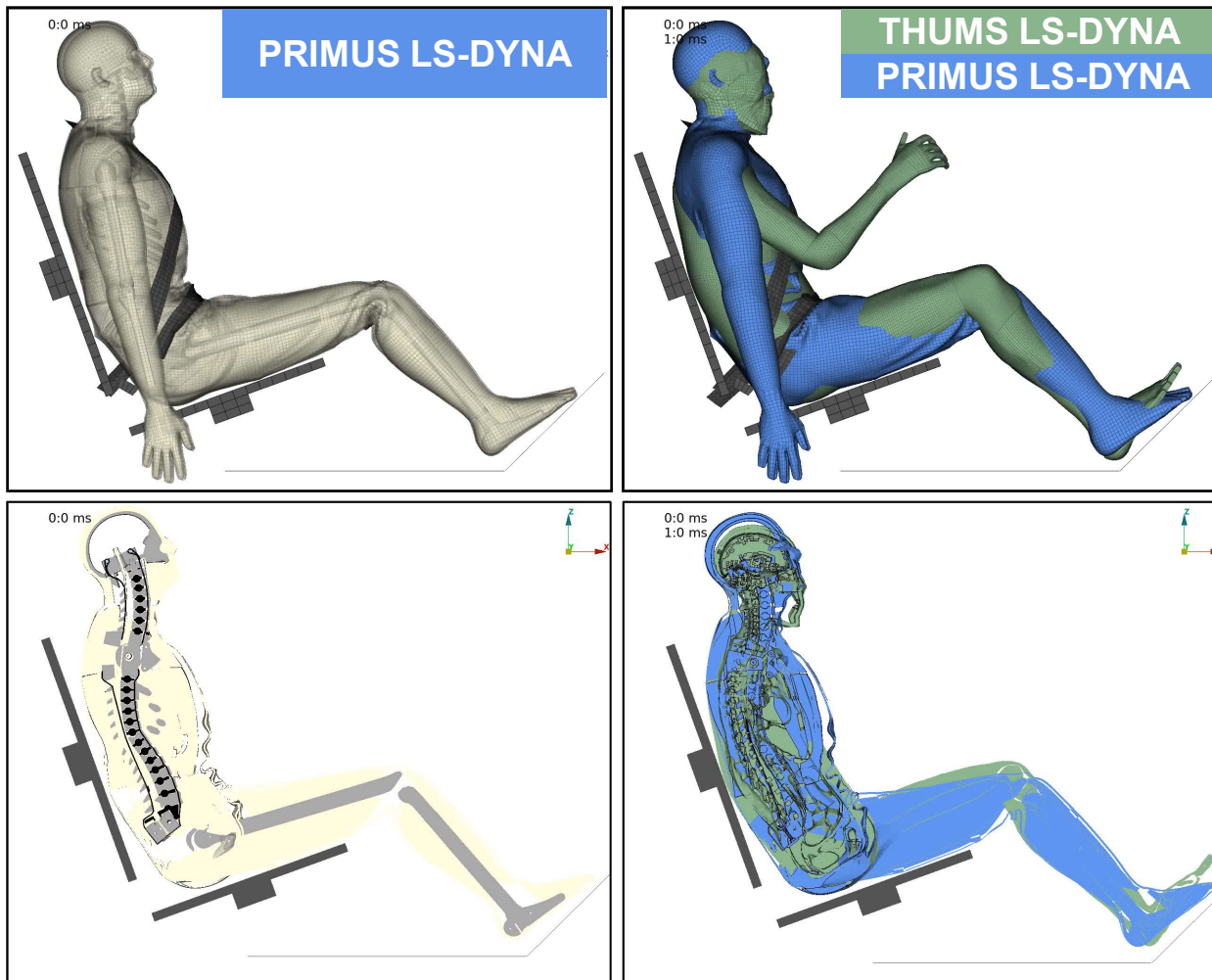
PRIMUS LS-DYNA



THUMS LS-DYNA



PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL TEST OCCUPANT SLED LOAD CASE

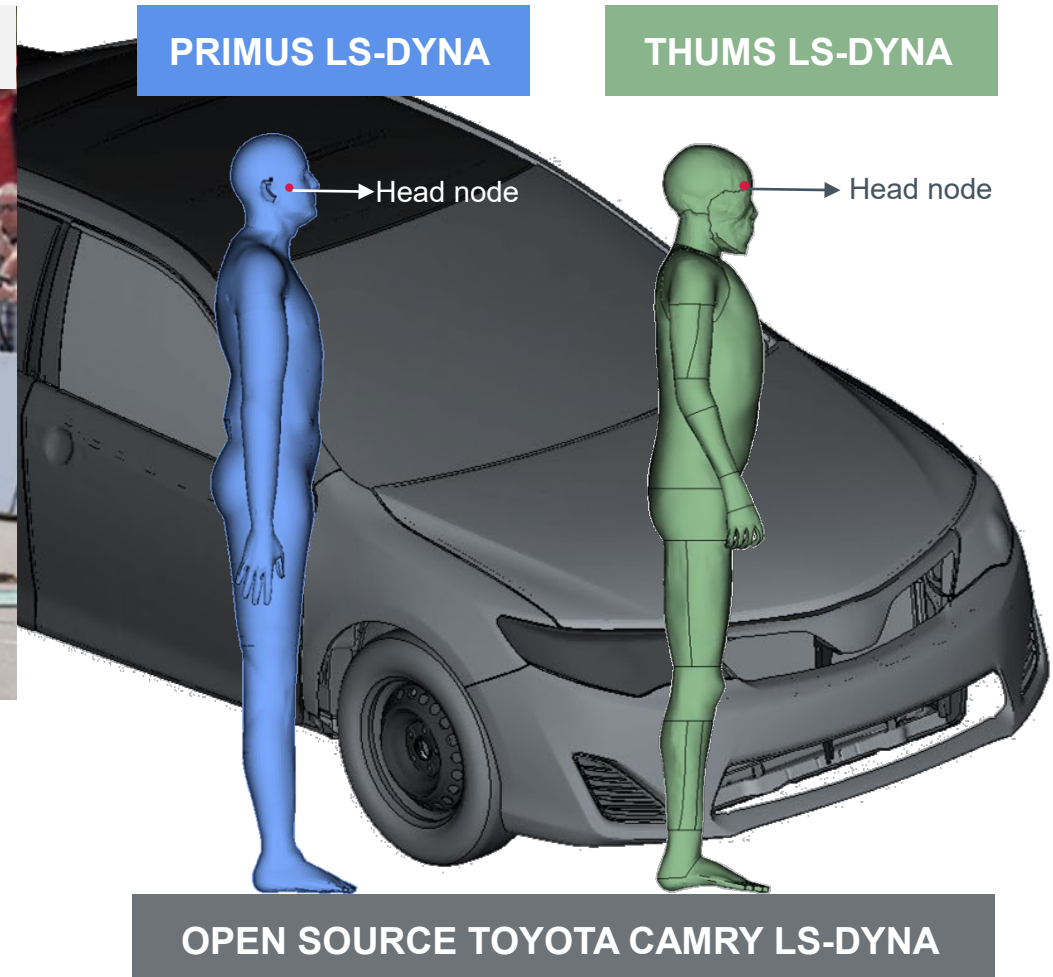


- Bulk of the soft tissue is stiffened compared to original calibrated material model in **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** due to errors / excessive deformation
- Different neck behavior of **Primus IMPETUS** compared to **PRIMUS LS-DYNA**
- High wrinkling in skin surrogate in **Primus IMPETUS** and **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** version
- Numerical instabilities (quite normal for HBMs) occurring faster than expected in **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** version

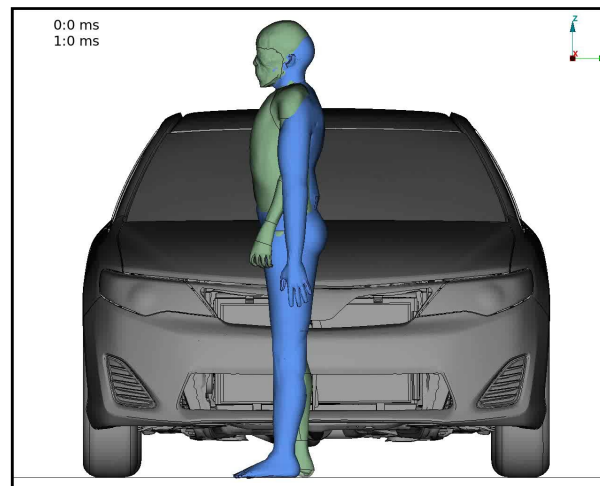
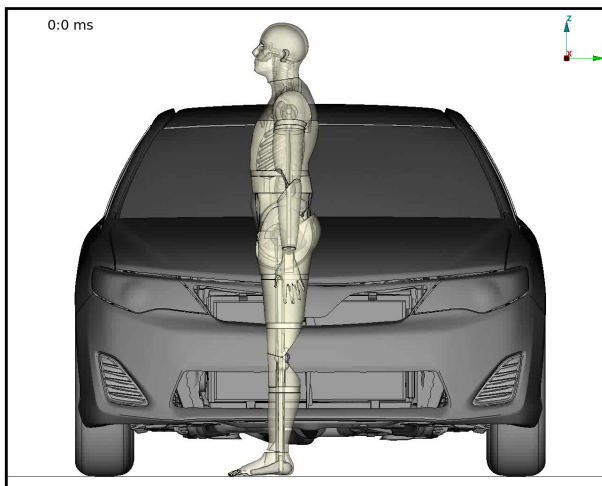
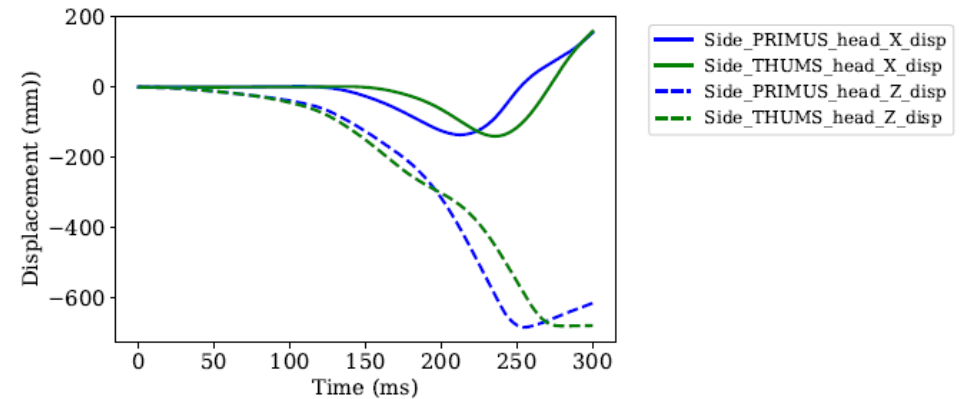
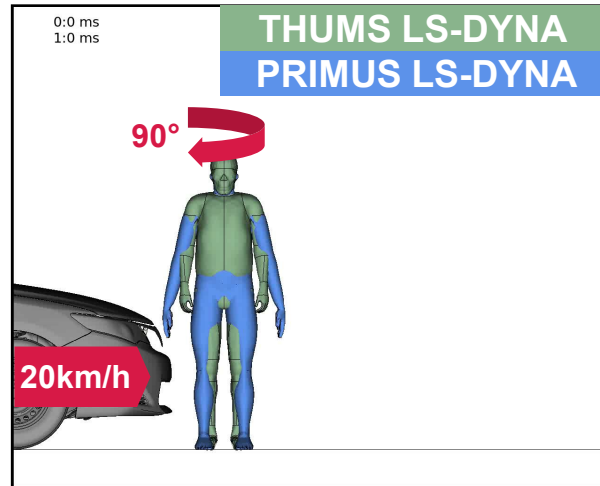
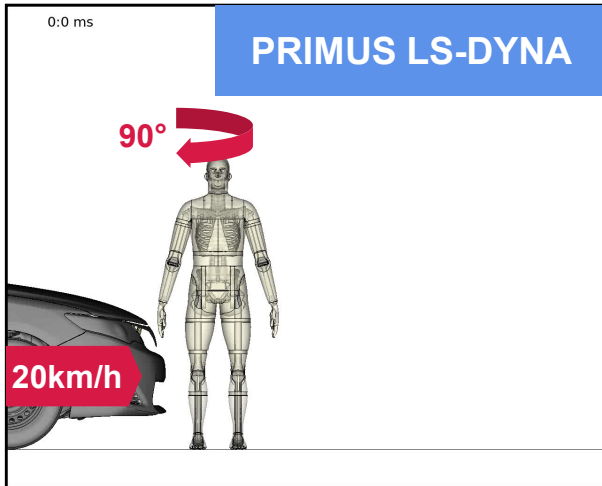
PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL TEST PEDESTRIAN PROTECTION LOAD CASE



- Open source **TOYOTA CAMRY LS-DYNA** used as crash vehicle
- Basic global kinematic comparison of **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** and **THUMS LS-DYNA** (no injury comparison)
- Foreward, side and oblique impact at 20km/h

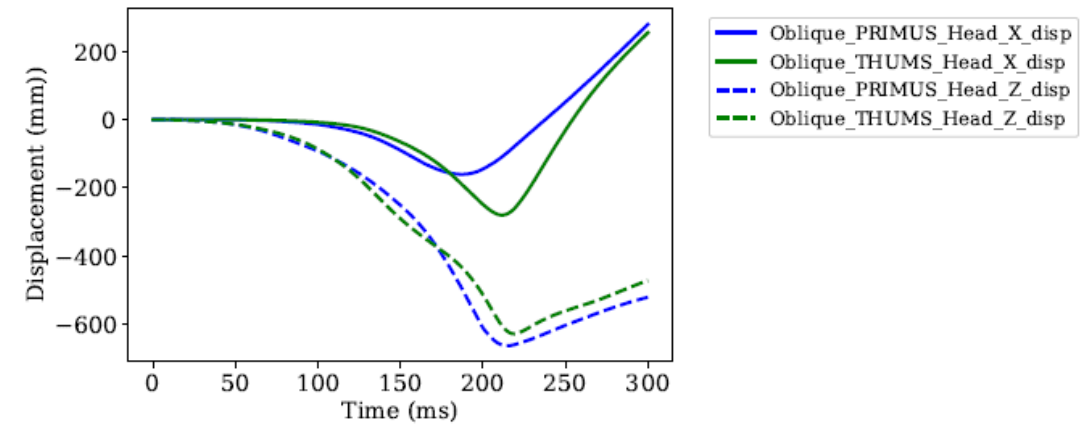
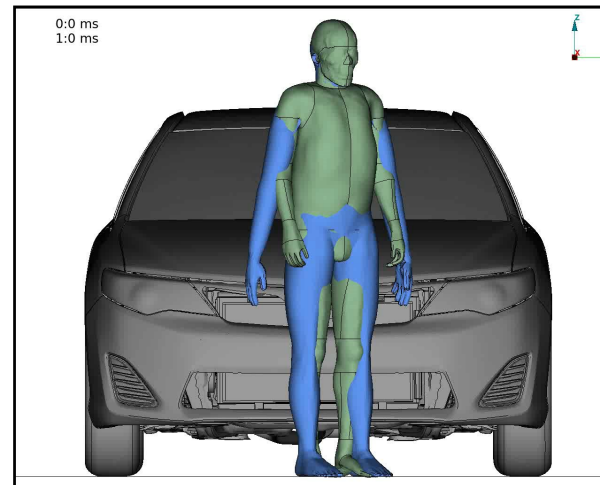
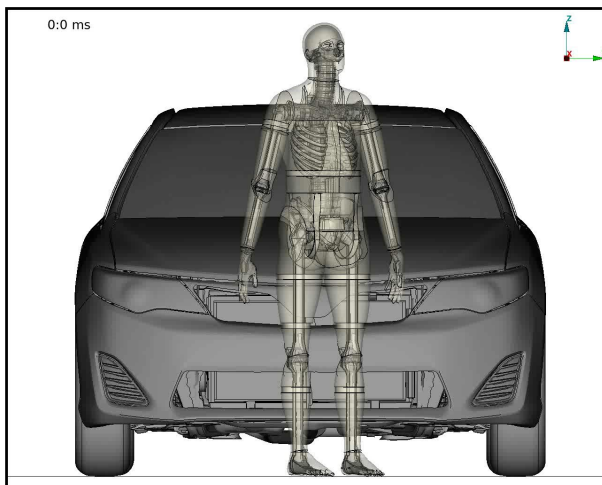
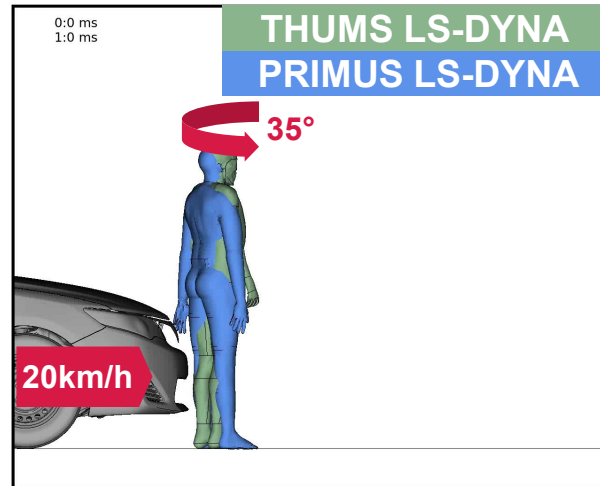
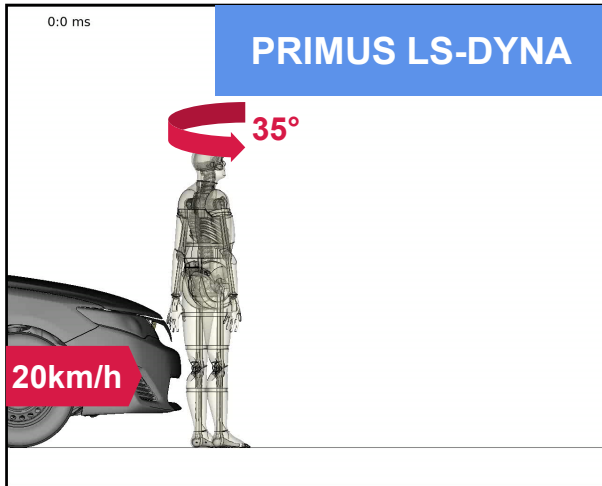


PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL TEST SIDE-FACING LOAD CASE



- Biofidelic leg movement of **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** model, **THUMS LS-DYNA** model seems to swing upwards much faster due to higher material stiffness
- The lower extremities of the **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** get caught under the vehicle for a few milliseconds
- Element distortion and instability in soft tissues seen in **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** version
- Magnitudes of head displacement is very similar in both models

PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL TEST OBLIQUE-FACING LOAD CASE



- Biofidelic leg movement of **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** model, **THUMS LS-DYNA** model seems to swing upwards much faster due to higher material stiffness
- Element distortion and instability in soft tissues seen in **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** version
- Increased head swing-back of **THUMS LS-DYNA** model compared to **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** model leading to a sharper head-displacement vs time curve

PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL CONCLUSION

CONCLUSION

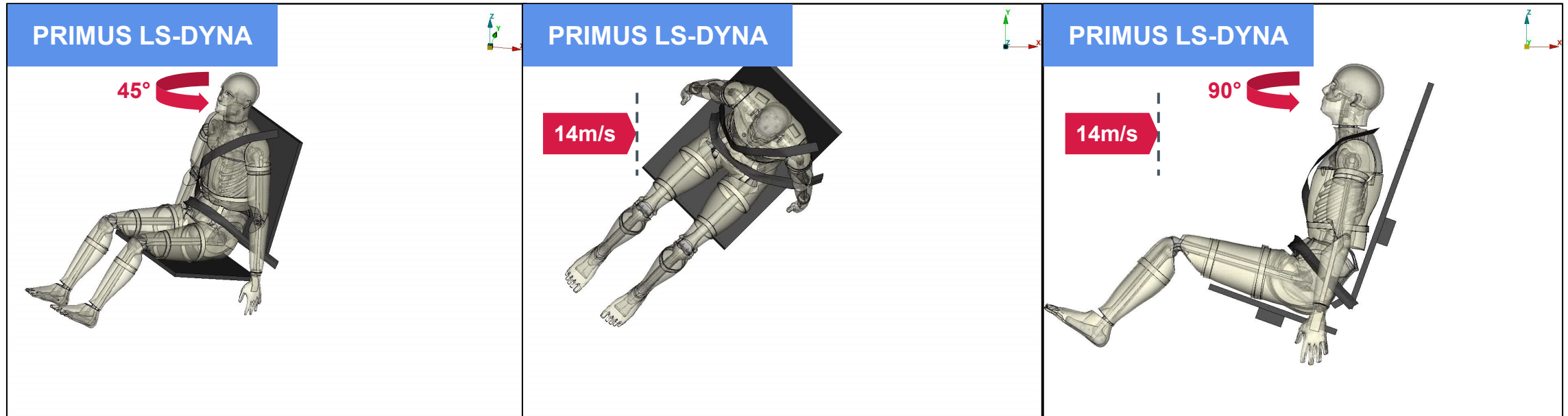
- The material models developed for use in the **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** are good representations of the available experimental test data
- The **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** model is comparable with the **Primus IMPETUS** model, but shows high element distortion and material instability in deformed areas.
- The **PRIMUS LS-DYNA** model shows similarities with the **THUMS LS-DYNA** model kinematics in impact and sled configurations
- Improvement of **material models** and **contact stability** is required.

FUTURE WORK

- Implementation of **material failure** will follow
- Further material modelling at **multiple strain rates** and **multiple loading conditions** needed
- Further studies on soft **tissue surrogate** material model **stability** planned
- A more efficient and streamlined **dummy positioning process** is necessary
- Dummy **component-based, subsystem level validation** and **full-dummy testing** required to increase accuracy of predictive capabilities of the model

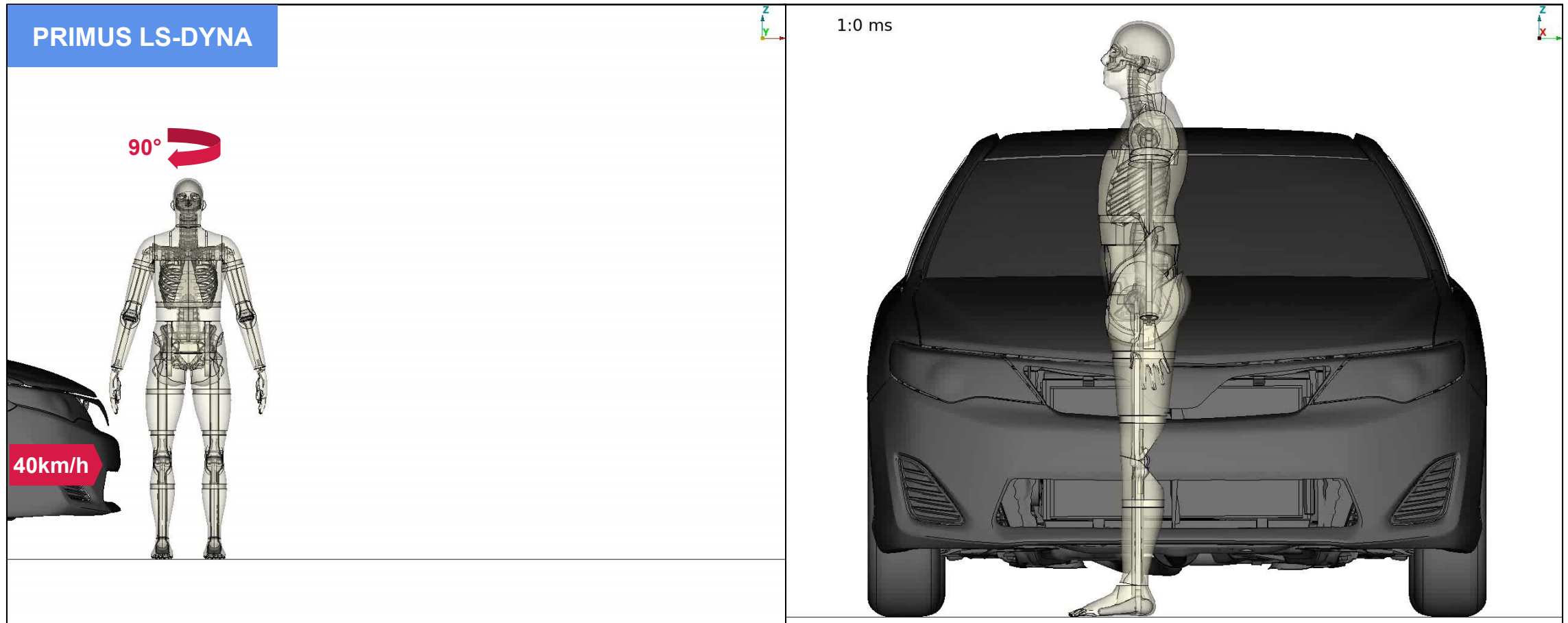
PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL OUTLOOK OCCUPANT SAFETY

Occupant Safety



PRIMUS BREAKABLE® MODEL OUTLOOK PEDESTRIAN PROTECTION

Pedestrian Protection



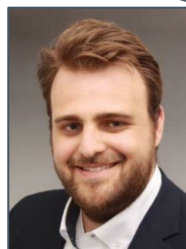
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Project Leader Defence
Blast & Ballistic Simulation



THANK YOU.